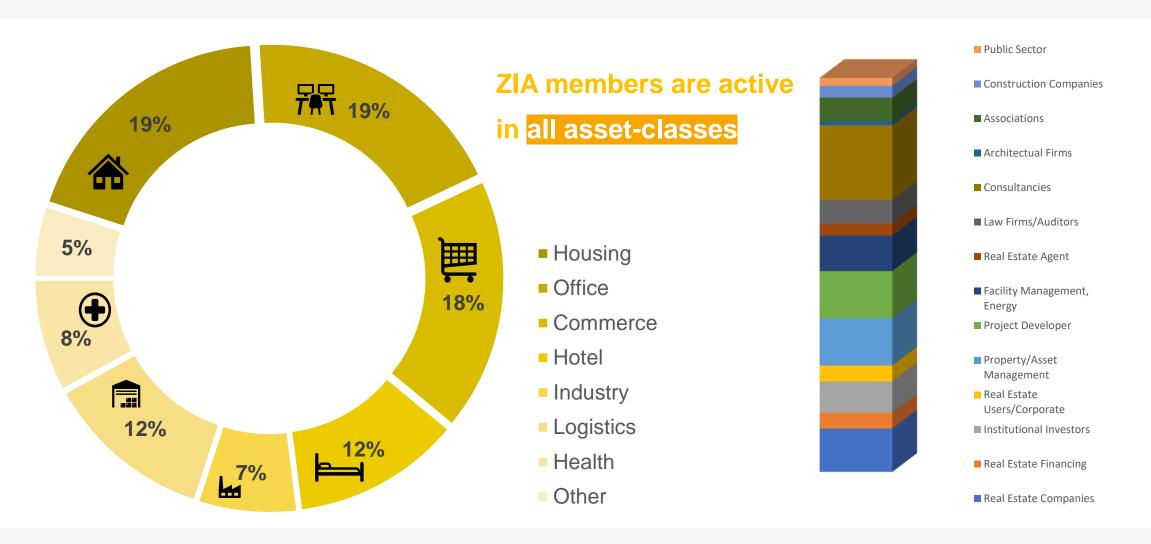




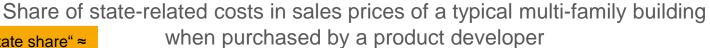
## **Membership Structure**

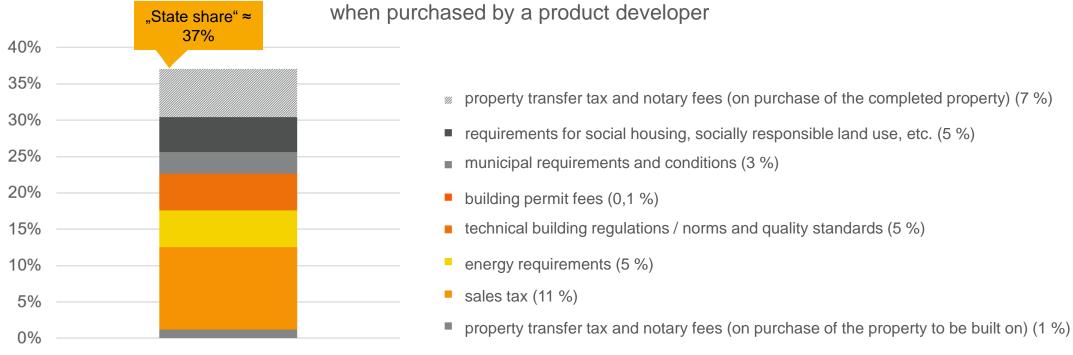




## "State share"



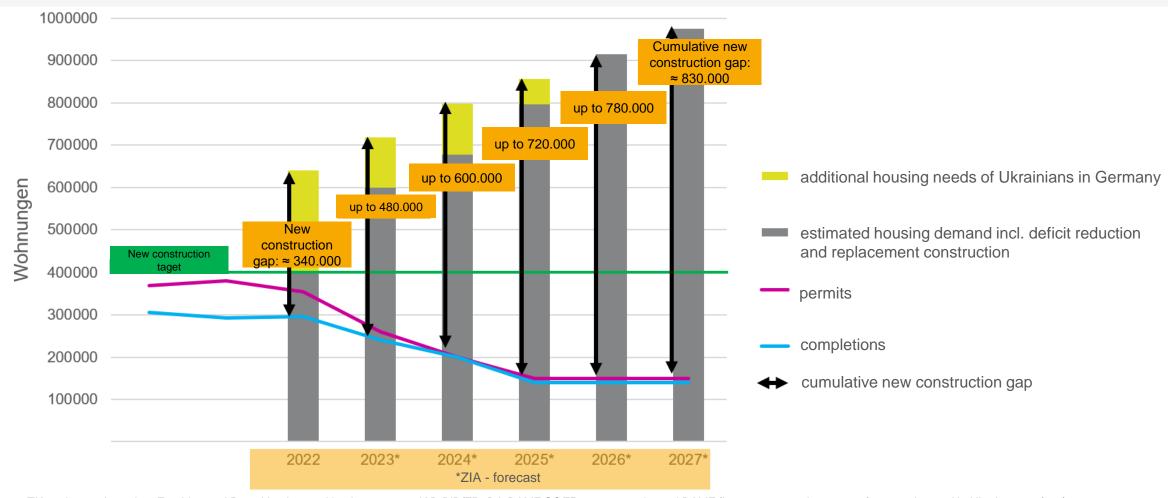




Note: not included are other taxes and duties incurred by the companies involved (e.g. trade tax, income tax, social security contributions)

## The "new construction gap" in figures





ZIA estimates based on Empirica and Pestel Institute, taking into account IAB-BiB/FReDA-BAMF-SOEP survey results and BAMF figures; assumption: state of war unchanged in Ukraine; as of 08/2024